DEPARTMENT OF CLASSICS
(GRAD)

Contact Information
Department of Classics
Visit Program Website (http://www.classics.unc.edu)

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Graduate work in the Department of Classics is primarily designed to meet the needs of students who intend by intensive study and research to specialize in classics. The M.A. prepares especially for teaching at the secondary level; the Ph.D., for research and teaching at the university level.

The University is a contributing member of the American Academy in Rome, the American School of Classical Studies at Athens, the American Schools of Oriental Research, and the American Research Institute in Turkey. There are thus numerous opportunities for study and archaeological fieldwork and research.

The degree of master of arts is offered with a concentration in Greek and Latin or classical archaeology. The degree of doctor of philosophy is offered with a concentration in Greek and Latin, classics with historical emphasis, classical archaeology, or classical and medieval Latin. A minor in related departments may be permitted on application. Students may broaden their program by taking supporting work in related languages or literatures or in art, history, linguistics, philosophy, religious studies, or women’s and gender studies.

A detailed description of the requirements for the specific graduate degree programs in the Department of Classics may be found on the department’s website (http://classics.unc.edu/graduate-2/).

Following the faculty member’s name is a section number that students should use when registering for independent studies, reading, research, and thesis and dissertation courses with that particular professor.

Professors
Robert Babcock (1), Medieval Latin
Donald Haggis (40), Greek Archaeology, Aegean Prehistory, Bronze Age and Early Iron Age Crete
Sharon L. James (5), Latin Poetry, Women in Antiquity
James J. O’Hara (2), Latin Poetry, Latin and Greek Literature
James B. Rives (11), Ancient Religion, Roman Literature and Culture
Patricia Rosenmeyer (26), Greek Literature

Associate Professors
Emily Baragwanath (3), Greek Historiography
Janet Downie (24), Greek Prose, Imperial Greek Literature and Culture
Jennifer Gates-Foster (7), Roman Archaeology, Ptolemaic and Roman Egypt
Hérica Valladares (41), Hellenistic and Roman Art

Assistant Professors
Al Duncan (4), Classics and Humanities
Suzanne Lye (35), Greek Literature
Timothy D. Shea (27), Greek Archaeology, Sculpture, and Topography

Adjunct Professors
Eric Downing, Ancient Literary Theory, Ancient/Modern Relations
Bart Ehrman, Hellenistic Religion, New Testament
Mariska Leunissen, Ancient Greek Philosophy
Pamela Lothspeich, Sanskrit Epic
Jodi Magness, Classical and Near Eastern Archaeology
Hugo Méndez, Early Christianity
Fred Naiden, Greek History
Zlatko Pleše, Ancient Mediterranean Religions
C.D.C. Reeve, Ancient Philosophy, Moral Psychology, History of Philosophy
Jessica Wolfe, Classical Reception in Renaissance Literature

Professors Emeriti
Carolyn L. Connor
George W. Houston
George A. Kennedy
Jerzy Linderski
Sara Mack
William H. Race
Kenneth J. Reckford
Peter M. Smith
Philip A. Stadter
William C. West III
Cecil W. Wooten

Classical Archaeology - CLAR

Advanced Undergraduate and Graduate-level Courses
CLAR 411. Archaeological Field Methods. 3 Credits.
Systematic introduction to archaeological field methods, especially survey and excavation techniques.
Grading status: Letter grade.
CLAR 460. Greek Painting. 3 Credits.
Required preparation, any intermediate art history course or permission of the instructor. A survey of the development of Greek art from geometric to Hellenistic painting through a study of Greek vases, mosaics, and mural paintings.
Grading status: Letter grade
Same as: ARTH 460.
CLAR 461. Archaic Greek Sculpture. 3 Credits.
Required preparation, any intermediate art history course or permission of the instructor. A focused study of sculpture during the Archaic period in Greece.
Grading status: Letter grade
Same as: ARTH 461.
CLAR 462. Classical Greek Sculpture. 3 Credits.
Permission of the instructor. A focused study of Greek sculpture during the classical period.
Grading status: Letter grade
Same as: ARTH 462.
CLAR 463. Hellenistic Greek Sculpture. 3 Credits.
Required preparation, any intermediate art history course or permission of the instructor. A focused study of Greek sculpture in the Hellenistic period.
Grading status: Letter grade
Same as: ARTH 463.

CLAR 464. Greek Architecture. 3 Credits.
A survey of Greek architectural development from the Dark Ages through the fourth century BCE. Special topics include the beginnings of monumental architecture, the development of the orders, and interpretations of individual architects in terms of style and proportions.
Requisites: Prerequisite, CLAR 244; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.
Gen Ed: HS, NA, WB.
Grading status: Letter grade
Same as: ARTH 464.

CLAR 465. Architecture of Etruria and Rome. 3 Credits.
The development of architecture in the Roman world from the ninth century BCE through the fourth century CE. The course focuses on the development of urbanism and the function, significance, and evolution of the main building types and their geographic distribution.
Requisites: Prerequisite, CLAR 245, CLAR 247, or CLAR/ARTH 263; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.
Gen Ed: VP, NA, WB.
Grading status: Letter grade
Same as: ARTH 465.

CLAR 474. Roman Sculpture. 3 Credits.
Survey of Roman sculpture (200 BCE-300 CE), including portraiture, state reliefs, funerary monuments, and idealizing sculpture, with emphasis on style, iconography, and historical development of sculpture in its sociocultural, political, and religious contexts.
Requisites: Prerequisite, CLAR 245, CLAR 247 or CLAR/ARTH 263; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.
Gen Ed: VP, WB.
Grading status: Letter grade
Same as: ARTH 474.

CLAR 475. Frontiers and Provinces of the Roman Empire. 3 Credits.
A survey of the material remains of the frontiers and provinces of the Roman Empire and the variety of responses to Roman imperialism. Issues of language, gender, ethnicity, globalization, and power will be considered.
Requisites: Prerequisite, any CLAR course at the 200-level or higher (preferably CLAR 245 or CLAR 247); permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.
Gen Ed: HS, WB.
Grading status: Letter grade

CLAR 476. Roman Painting. 3 Credits.
Surveys Roman painting from 200 BCE to 300 CE, with emphasis on style, iconography, historical development of painting in its sociocultural, political, and religious contexts. Treats current debates in scholarship.
Requisites: Prerequisite, any CLAR or ARTH course at the 200-level or higher (preferably CLAR 245, CLAR 247, or CLAR/ARTH 263); permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.
Gen Ed: VP, WB.
Grading status: Letter grade
Same as: ARTH 476.

CLAR 478. The Archaeology of the Near East in the Iron Age. 3 Credits.
A survey of the principal sites, monuments, and art of the Iron Age Near East, ca. 1200 to 500 BCE.
Requisites: Prerequisite, CLAR 241 or permission of the instructor.
Gen Ed: HS, BN, WB.
Grading status: Letter grade

CLAR 479. The Archaeology of Anatolia in the Bronze and Iron Ages. 3 Credits.
A survey of Anatolian archaeology from the third millennium through the sixth century BCE.
Requisites: Prerequisite, CLAR 241 or permission of the instructor.
Gen Ed: HS, BN, WB.
Grading status: Letter grade.

CLAR 480. Egypt after the Pharaohs. 3 Credits.
This course explores the archaeological and historical evidence for life in Egypt between 332 BCE and 324 CE, when the traditions of Pharaonic Egypt came together with the customs and culture of Greek and Roman conquerors to create a society incorporating the traditions of native Egyptian and Mediterranean peoples.
Requisites: Prerequisite, any CLAR course at the 200-level of higher (preferably CLAR 242 or CLAR 247); permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.
Gen Ed: BN, WB.
Grading status: Letter grade

CLAR 482. Art and Archaeology of Achaemenid Persia. 3 Credits.
This course will examine the history and material culture of the ancient state known as the Achaemenid Persian Empire through ancient texts and archaeological sources. Beginning in the sixth century BCE, this ancient superpower ruled a vast and culturally diverse empire that stretched from Northern Libya to central Asia. Through an examination of key sites, objects, and texts we will explore the history and diversity of this multicultural empire.
Gen Ed: VP, BN.
Grading status: Letter grade
Same as: ARTH 482.

CLAR 484. Roman Sculpture. 3 Credits.
Survey of Roman sculpture (200 BCE-300 CE), including portraiture, state reliefs, funerary monuments, and idealizing sculpture, with emphasis on style, iconography, and historical development of sculpture in its sociocultural, political, and religious contexts.
Requisites: Prerequisite, CLAR 245, CLAR 247 or CLAR/ARTH 263; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.
Gen Ed: VP, NA, WB.
Grading status: Letter grade
Same as: ARTH 484.

CLAR 486. Roman Architecture. 3 Credits.
The development of architecture in the Roman world from the ninth century BCE through the fourth century CE. The course focuses on the development of urbanism and the function, significance, and evolution of the main building types and their geographic distribution.
Requisites: Prerequisite, CLAR 245, CLAR 247 or CLAR/ARTH 263; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.
Gen Ed: VP, NA, WB.
Grading status: Letter grade
Same as: ARTH 486.

CLAR 488. The Archaeology of the Near East in the Iron Age. 3 Credits.
A survey of the principal sites, monuments, and art of the Iron Age Near East, ca. 1200 to 500 BCE.
Requisites: Prerequisite, CLAR 241 or permission of the instructor.
Gen Ed: HS, BN, WB.
Grading status: Letter grade.

CLAR 489. The Archaeology of the Near East in the Iron Age. 3 Credits.
A survey of Anatolian archaeology from the third millennium through the sixth century BCE.
Requisites: Prerequisite, CLAR 241 or permission of the instructor.
Gen Ed: HS, BN, WB.
Grading status: Letter grade.

CLAR 491. The Archaeology of Early Greece (1200-500 BCE). 3 Credits.
This course surveys the development of Greek material culture from 1200 to 500 BCE, exploring the origins of Greek art, architecture, cities, and sanctuaries in the Aegean and eastern Mediterranean.
Requisites: Prerequisite, any CLAR course at the 200-level or higher (preferably CLAR 243 or CLAR 244); permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.
Gen Ed: HS, NA, WB.
Grading status: Letter grade.

CLAR 512. Ancient Synagogues. 3 Credits.
This is a course on ancient synagogues in Palestine and the Diaspora from the Second Temple period to the seventh century CE.
Requisites: Prerequisite, RELI 110; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.
Gen Ed: VP, BN, WB.
Grading status: Letter grade
Same as: RELI 512, JWST 512.
CLAR 561. Mosaics: The Art of Mosaic in Greece, Rome, and Byzantium. 3 Credits.
Required preparation, any course in classics, art history, or religious studies. Traces the development of mosaic technique from Greek antiquity through the Byzantine Middle Ages as revealed by archaeological investigations and closely analyzes how this dynamic medium conveyed meaning.
Gen Ed: VP, BN.
Grading status: Letter grade.

CLAR 650. Field School in Classical Archaeology. 6 Credits.
This course is an introduction to archaeological field methods and excavation techniques, through participation in archaeological excavation.
Gen Ed: EE- Field Work.
Grading status: Letter grade.

Graduate-level Courses

CLAR 781. The Archaeology of the Bronze Age Aegean. 3 Credits.
Study of the material culture of the Aegean Neolithic and Bronze Age, focusing on the origins and development of Minoan and Mycenaean culture groups and palatial societies.
Grading status: Letter grade.

CLAR 782. The Archaeology of Early Iron Age Greece and the Aegean. 3 Credits.
The study of the material culture of the Early Iron Age Aegean from the collapse of the Bronze Age palaces to the earliest Greek city states (ca. 1200-700 B.C.).
Grading status: Letter grade.

CLAR 790. Field Practicum in Archaeology. 3 Credits.
Seminar in archaeological excavation techniques to be conducted in the field. Previous excavation experience is expected.
Grading status: Letter grade.

CLAR 794. Greek Topography. 3 Credits.
Study of chief archaeological sites of Greece and of existing buildings and monuments. Attention to the problems of excavation and the role of the sites in Greek history.
Grading status: Letter grade
Same as: ARTH 794.

CLAR 796. The Archaeology of the Roman Province. 3 Credits.
This course explores the interaction between Rome and the provinces between the third century BCE and the third century CE, focusing on issues of globalization, resistance, gender, and multiculturalism.
Grading status: Letter grade.

CLAR 798. Roman Topography. 3 Credits.

CLAR 812. Diaspora Judaism. 3 Credits.
Permission of the instructor for undergraduates. Seminar examines the evidence for the ancient Jewish communities of Egypt, Rome, Asia Minor, and Mesopotamia.
Grading status: Letter grade
Same as: RELI 812.

CLAR 841. Special Reading in Archaeology. 3 Credits.
With permission of the department, this course may be repeated for credit.
Repeat rules: May be repeated for credit.
Grading status: Letter grade.

CLAR 910. Seminar in Archaeology. 3 Credits.
Topics vary from year to year.
Repeat rules: May be repeated for credit; may be repeated in the same term for different topics.
Grading status: Letter grade.

CLAR 950. Seminar in Ancient Art. 3 Credits.

CLAR 993. Master’s Research and Thesis. 3 Credits.

CLAR 994. Doctoral Research and Dissertation. 3 Credits.

Classics in English/Classical Civilization - CLAS

Courses Not Requiring a Reading Knowledge of Greek and Latin

The following courses in classical literature and civilization are especially designed to supply the necessary foundation for those who, without a reading knowledge of the ancient languages, wish a broader culture or plan to specialize in modern literature, history, art, etc. When approved these courses may count as part of the major requirements in other departments. The courses may also be taken to satisfy the requirements of a minor in literature. See also English and Comparative Literature.

Advanced Undergraduate and Graduate-level Courses

CLAS 409. Historical Literature Greek and Roman. 3 Credits.
The study in English translation of selections from Herodotus, Thucydides, Livy, Tacitus, and others, with consideration of their literary qualities and their readability as historians. Honors version available
Gen Ed: LA, NA, WB.
Grading status: Letter grade.

CLAS 409H. Historical Literature Greek and Roman. 3 Credits.
The study in English translation of selections from Herodotus, Thucydides, Livy, Tacitus, and others, with consideration of their literary qualities and their readability as historians.
Gen Ed: LA, NA, WB.
Grading status: Letter grade.

CLAS 415. Roman Law. 3 Credits.
This course combines a survey of the main areas of Roman law in their social and historical context with the close study of primary texts illustrating Roman law in practice, especially case studies from the writings of Roman jurists; particular attention is given to the logic and application of ancient Roman legal thought. Honors version available
Gen Ed: PH, WB.
Grading status: Letter grade.

CLAS 415H. Roman Law. 3 Credits.
This course combines a survey of the main areas of Roman law in their social and historical context with the close study of primary texts illustrating Roman law in practice, especially case studies from the writings of Roman jurists; particular attention is given to the logic and application of ancient Roman legal thought.
Gen Ed: PH, WB.
Grading status: Letter grade.

CLAS 511. Grammar as a Guide to Effective Writing. 1 Credit.
A systematic review of English grammar for students of Latin and Greek, combined with practical exercises in prose style and effective writing.
Requisites: Prerequisite, GREK 204 or LATN 204.
Grading status: Letter grade.
CLAS 691H. Honors Course. 3 Credits.
Honors course for departmental majors in classical archaeology, classical civilization, Greek, and Latin.
**Gen Ed:** EE: Mentored Research.
**Grading status:** Letter grade.

CLAS 692H. Honors Course. 3 Credits.
Honors course for departmental majors in classical archaeology, classical civilization, Greek, and Latin.
**Gen Ed:** EE: Mentored Research.
**Grading status:** Letter grade.

**Graduate-level Courses**

CLAS 710. Proseminar in Pedagogy. 1 Credit.
This course is an introduction to the issues, skills, and resources relevant to the successful teaching of undergraduate courses in Classics Departments at post-secondary educational institutions.
**Grading status:** Letter grade.

CLAS 711. Proseminar in Professional Development. 1 Credit.
This course is an introduction to skills and practices that play a key part in the professional lives of classicists and classical archaeologists working in post-secondary educational institutions.
**Grading status:** Letter grade.

CLAS 720. Methods, Resources, and Perspectives in Classical Scholarship for Graduate Students. 3 Credits.
This course is a requirement for the M.A. in Classics. The goal of the course is to provide pre-M.A. students with an overview of the field and of its development; and to provide them with resources and methods that will help them to conduct their own research in an informed fashion. Graduate students only.
**Grading status:** Letter grade.

CLAS 747. Approaches to Women in Antiquity. 3 Credits.
Intensive interdisciplinary introduction to women in antiquity, using literary, historical, and visual materials. Open to senior classics majors by permission of the instructor.
**Grading status:** Letter grade.

CLAS 901. Seminars in Classical Studies. 3 Credits.
Graduate research seminar. Topics vary from year to year. Graduate standing.
**Repeat rules:** May be repeated for credit.
**Grading status:** Letter grade.

**Greek - GREK**

**Advanced Undergraduate and Graduate-level Courses**

GREK 409. Greek New Testament. 3 Credits.
Prerequisite, GREK 222; Permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.
**Grading status:** Letter grade
**Same as:** RELI 409.

**Graduate-level Courses**

**NOTE:** One or two Greek courses numbered in the 700s are offered each semester.

GREK 710. Greek Prose Composition. 3 Credits.
Review of Attic grammar and idiom, exercises in composition, introduction to stylistics.
**Grading status:** Letter grade.
Latin - LATN

Advanced Undergraduate and Graduate-level Courses

LATN 601. Accelerated Elementary Latin. 3 Credits.
An intensive introduction to Latin grammar and syntax, equivalent to LATN 101 and 102. Students may not receive credit for the following course pairs: LATN 101 and 601; LATN 102 and 601.
Grading status: Letter grade.

LATN 602. Accelerated Intermediate Latin. 3 Credits.
An intensive review of Latin grammar, along with vocabulary building and the development of reading and translation skills, equivalent to LATN 203 and 204. Students may not receive credit for the following course pairs: LATN 203 and 602; LATN 204 and 602.
Grading status: Letter grade.

Graduate-level Courses

NOTE: One or two Latin courses numbered in the 700s are offered each semester.

LATN 710. Introductory Latin Composition. 3 Credits.
Review of Latin grammar and idiom, exercises in composition, introduction to stylistics.
Grading status: Letter grade.

LATN 711. Readings in Latin Literature of the Republic. 3 Credits.
Selections from Roman comedy, Lucretius, Catullus, Cicero, Caesar, and/or Sallust, focusing on works on the M.A. and Ph.D. reading lists.
Grading status: Letter grade.

LATN 712. Readings in Latin Literature of the Augustan Age. 3 Credits.
Selections from Vergil, Horace, the elegiac poets, Ovid, and/or Livy, focusing on works on the M.A. and Ph.D. reading lists.
Grading status: Letter grade.

LATN 713. Readings in Latin Literature of the Empire. 3 Credits.
Selections from writers from the Neronian period through Apuleius, focusing on works on the M.A. and Ph.D. reading lists.
Grading status: Letter grade.

LATN 714. Readings in Latin Literature of Later Antiquity. 3 Credits.
Selections from writers from the early 3rd to the early 5th century, including Tertullian, the Passio Perpetuae, Augustine’s Confessions, the Scriptores Historiae Augustae, and Ammianus Marcellinus, focusing on works on the M.A. and Ph.D. reading lists.
Grading status: Letter grade.

LATN 722. Latin Epigraphy. 3 Credits.

LATN 723. Latin Paleography. 3 Credits.

LATN 724. Latin Textual Criticism. 3 Credits.
Introduction to textual criticism of Latin texts. Addresses transmission, principles of editing, constructing and interpreting an apparatus criticus. Practical editorial experience working from original manuscripts, microfilms, and digital reproductions.
Grading status: Letter grade.

LATN 725. Latin Composition and Prose Styles. 3 Credits.

LATN 726. History of Latin. 3 Credits.

LATN 730. Readings in Medieval Latin Literature. 3 Credits.
Survey of medieval Latin literature from its beginnings through the high Middle Ages.
Grading status: Letter grade.

LATN 753. Fragments of Early Latin Poetry. 3 Credits.

LATN 761. Latin Historical Literature. 3 Credits.
Study of Sallust, Caesar, Suetonius, or the minor historians of the empire.
Grading status: Letter grade.

LATN 764. Roman Dramatic Literature. 3 Credits.
Study of the comedies of Plautus and Terence or the tragedies of Seneca.
Grading status: Letter grade.

LATN 765. Roman Lyric and Elegiac Poetry. 3 Credits.
Study of the forms of lyric and elegiac poetry with special attention to Catullus, Horace, Tibullus, or Propertius.
Grading status: Letter grade.

LATN 766. Roman Satire. 3 Credits.
Study of the development of satiric forms with special attention to Horace or Juvenal.
Grading status: Letter grade.

LATN 767. Ovid and Literary Theory. 3 Credits.
Introduction to literary theory through a study of Ovid and scholarly approaches to his poetry.
Grading status: Letter grade.

LATN 768. Horace and Catullus. 3 Credits.

LATN 770. Topics in Medieval Latin Literature. 3 Credits.
Reading in selected medieval Latin prose and verse authors.
Grading status: Letter grade.

LATN 771. Cicero: Political Career. 3 Credits.

LATN 772. Cicero: Literary Career. 3 Credits.

LATN 773. Lucretius. 3 Credits.

LATN 774. Virgil. 3 Credits.

LATN 775. Livy. 3 Credits.

LATN 776. Ovid. 3 Credits.

LATN 780. The Roman Novel. 3 Credits.
Selections from Petronius and/or Apuleius and related texts.
Grading status: Letter grade.

LATN 784. Tacitus. 3 Credits.

LATN 841. Special Reading. 3 Credits.
With permission of the department, this course may be repeated for credit.
Repeat rules: May be repeated for credit.
Grading status: Letter grade.

LATN 901. Latin Seminars. 3 Credits.
Topics vary from year to year.
Repeat rules: May be repeated for credit; may be repeated in the same term for different topics.
Grading status: Letter grade.

LATN 993. Master’s Research and Thesis. 3 Credits.

LATN 994. Doctoral Research and Dissertation. 3 Credits.