### PHARMACY OUTCOMES AND POLICY (DPOP)

**DPOP 766. Epidemiologic Research with Healthcare Databases. 3 Credits.**  
Required preparation, competency in data management with SAS (BIOS 511, EPID 700, or equivalent). Learn how healthcare utilization data are generated and use databases to identify study populations and conduct epidemiologic analysis of the utilization and comparative effectiveness/safety of prescription drugs and healthcare services.  
**Requisites:** Prerequisite, EPID 710 OR EPID 600 (or equivalent); Demonstrated SAS competency.  
**Grading status:** Letter grade  
**Same as:** EPID 766.

**DPOP 801. Economics and Behavior of the International Pharmaceutical Industry. 3 Credits.**  
This course focuses on the empirical investigation of the economic and health impact of major pharmaceutical policies, regulations, market conditions, prescription drug use, and pharmaceutical care.  
**Grading status:** Letter grade.

**DPOP 803. Social and Behavioral Aspects of Pharmaceutical Use. 3 Credits.**  
This course will draw upon medical sociology and health psychology to familiarize students with core theories, research, measures, and design issues relevant to conducting social/behavioral research in pharmaceutical use.  
**Grading status:** Letter grade.

**DPOP 804. Introduction to Healthcare Database Research. 3 Credits.**  
Course will provide foundational knowledge for using administrative health care claims and other relational data for health services research. Students will learn to: manage large databases in SAS, identify key variables in administrative data, and design and implement a study protocol.  
**Grading status:** Letter grade  
**Same as:** HPM 804.

**DPOP 805. Patient-Reported Outcomes: Theory, Methods, and Applications. 3 Credits.**  
Course examines theoretical and methodological issues related to the assessment of patient reported outcomes, including health-related quality-of-life, in pharmaceutical research. Current and potential applications are highlighted.  
**Grading status:** Letter grade.

**DPOP 806. Pharmaceutical Policy. 3 Credits.**  
Course examines policies that influence pharmacy. Structured methods of policy analysis are examined and used to assess theoretic and analytic applications for evaluating pharmaceutical policy.  
**Grading status:** Letter grade.

**DPOP 870. Pharmaceutical Outcomes Research. 3 Credits.**  
Required preparation, introductory statistics and research methods coursework. Permission of the instructor for students lacking the required preparation. This is an intermediate-to-advanced-level applied and contemporary research methods class for students to build methodological and analytical knowledge to conduct high quality studies in evaluating pharmaceutical treatment utilization and outcomes.  
**Grading status:** Letter grade.

**DPOP 872. Proposal Writing in DPOP. 3 Credits.**  
How to write research proposals, including dissertation grants.  
**Grading status:** Letter grade.

**DPOP 899. Seminar. 1 Credit.**  
Forum for scholarly discussion of policy issues, research ideas and methods, campus and industry research resources, and the presentation of ongoing research. In addition to presentations by DPOP faculty and students, seminar will include presentations from invited researchers from industry, managed care, foundations, health care organizations, clinicians, and other departments.  
**Grading status:** Letter grade.

**DPOP 900. Introduction to Research in DPOP. 2-3 Credits.**  
This course offers students the opportunity to work with a faculty mentor on a research project.  
**Repeat rules:** May be repeated for credit.  
**Grading status:** Letter grade.

**DPOP 901. Selected Topics in Pharmaceutical Outcomes and Policy. 1-3 Credits.**  
A reading and/or special projects course for both undergraduate and graduate students interested in pursuing additional work in the administrative and social sciences as they pertain to pharmacy practice. One to three hours a week.  
**Grading status:** Letter grade.

**DPOP 902. Methods in Pharmaceutical Outcomes Research. 3 Credits.**  
Includes formulating a research question, stating aims and hypothesis. Students are introduced to formulating a research strategy to write the background of the protocol, developing a research methodology, addressing measurement issues, selecting an appropriate design, and performing statistical analysis and power calculations. Three lecture hours a week.  
**Grading status:** Letter grade.

**DPOP 991. Research in Pharmaceutical Outcomes and Policy. 1-6 Credits.**  
Consists of laboratory work, conferences with the major professor, and library investigations relating to research.  
**Grading status:** Letter grade.

**DPOP 993. Master's Research and Thesis. 3 Credits.**  
A minimum of six hours of thesis credit must be taken in order to complete the requirements for the master's degree.  
**Repeat rules:** May be repeated for credit.

**DPOP 994. Doctoral Research and Dissertation. 3 Credits.**  
There is no limit to the number of dissertation hours that can be taken; however, no more than six hours may be applied to the minimum of 45 hours needed to satisfy graduation requirements.  
**Repeat rules:** May be repeated for credit.