DEPARTMENT OF GERMANIC AND SLAVIC LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES (GRAD)

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The Carolina-Duke Graduate Program in German Studies

The Department of Germanic and Slavic Languages and Literatures offers a Ph.D. in German studies in conjunction with Duke University. The Carolina-Duke graduate program in German studies is a fully merged graduate program that draws on one of the largest German studies faculties in the country, as well as on the considerable library holdings of each institution. Students apply to a single program and graduate with a diploma bearing the names of both Duke University and the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.

The Carolina-Duke Graduate Program in German offers students a combination of disciplinary rigor and interdisciplinary flexibility that recognizes the fundamental interrelation of all the cultural expressions of societies where the German language is spoken. Taking full advantage of the intellectual, educational, and cultural resources of two great universities, the program offers an attractive combination of individual attention in small classes and a close connection to the broader communities of literature, cultural studies, and German studies at Duke University and at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.

The core German studies faculty (at a current number of 18, one of the largest in North American German studies), represents all branches of research in the field, including medieval studies, gender and sexuality studies, literary theory and poetics, European intellectual history, modernism, realism, German-Jewish studies, Holocaust studies, politics and culture in the 20th century, film and media studies, science studies, Afro-German and Turkish-German culture, and contemporary society. This ensures that all major aspects of German literary, cinematic, and cultural history, from medieval manuscripts to contemporary cinema, are covered by experts in the field. Faculty engage in innovative, interdisciplinary teaching and research projects involving other departments and programs and support close intellectual ties with major German universities.

Students take courses full time in their first year of study; in subsequent years they acquire pedagogical training and teaching experience at both a private (Duke University) and a public (University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill) university. Multiple program options are available to students, from the study of historical periods and genres (medieval to contemporary) to literary criticism and theory. Interdisciplinary work is strongly encouraged.

Admission is competitive and limited to no more than seven students a year. Duke University and the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill are committed to offering five years of full funding, including tuition, to students in good standing in the program.

Note: The previous Ph.D. programs in German studies at Duke University and in Germanic languages at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill no longer admit new students.

Admissions Requirements
We seek applicants with extraordinary academic records and intellectual curiosity, and we welcome applicants of any nationality, from diverse academic and cultural backgrounds. A bachelor’s degree or the international equivalent is required, generally in German studies or a related field. All applications are routed through The Graduate School at UNC—Chapel Hill in a single admissions process that ensures that incoming students matriculate fully at both the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill and at Duke University.

Please read UNC’s admissions instructions (http://gradschool.unc.edu/admissions) for detailed information about the application process and requirements. Additional information is available on the Carolina-Duke Web site (http://carolina-duke-grad.german.duke.edu/apply/how-apply). Questions regarding translation issues and foreign degrees and transcripts should be directed to gsll@unc.edu.

Application Deadline
Applicants are strongly encouraged to complete their applications by early December and must meet all posted deadlines (http://gradschool.unc.edu/admissions).

Teaching
Teacher training is a central component of the Carolina-Duke Graduate Program in German Studies. Both departments provide rigorous training in foreign language teaching, which includes an introduction to the interdisciplinary fields of applied linguistics and second-language acquisition.

Teaching assistantships are normally available to students in their second through fifth years of study who continue to make satisfactory progress towards the completion of their degree and remain in good standing in the program.

It is crucial that teaching assistants (TAs) have highly advanced German language skills. During their first year, students’ language proficiency in German will be evaluated. Only students who achieve a level of “Superior” (C1 according to ACTFL guidelines (http://www.actfl.org/i4a/pages/index.cfm?pageid=4236)) will be asked to teach in the German language program. Students who do not possess the required proficiency in German will be expected to obtain this proficiency as soon as possible.

Beginning TAs generally teach first-year German and take the foreign language pedagogy course concurrently with their first semester of teaching. In later semesters graduate students often teach second-year German and occasionally more advanced undergraduate courses as well (German culture and society, advanced composition, introduction to...
Study and Research Abroad

Students are strongly encouraged to study and conduct research abroad as an integral part of their graduate work. Both Duke University and the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill have strong, long-standing partnerships with German universities.

Duke offers student exchanges with the Free University of Berlin and the University of Potsdam, programs in which graduate students in German studies regularly participate. Additionally, Duke University’s Department of Germanic Languages and Literatures has initiated a graduate student exchange with the University of Duisburg-Essen, which typically takes the American graduate students to Essen for four weeks of intensive study in May or June, with a corresponding visit of German students to Durham in September. Finally, select graduate students will be invited to serve as mentors, instructors, and/or program assistants in the undergraduate Duke study abroad summer program in Berlin.

The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill has partnerships with German universities, including exchanges with Göttingen, Tübingen, and the state of Baden-Württemberg. Its German department has a teaching assistant exchange with the University of Tübingen, annually sending one graduate student to Tübingen to pursue further graduate studies.

Further, graduate students in German at Duke University and the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill have a strong track record for successful DAAD and Fulbright fellowships for study abroad.

Course of Study

1. Five core courses: Foreign Language Pedagogy, Theories, and Practices; Cultural Foundations in German Studies, to 1800; Cultural Foundations in German Studies, 1800 to the Present; Middle High German; and German Linguistics or History of the German language. Incoming students who have satisfactorily completed equivalent graduate courses may be exempted by the directors of graduate studies and graduate advising from one or more of the required courses.

2. Students are required to take two courses outside the German studies program that complement the students’ areas of interest in an interdisciplinary fashion. In their first semester students take all their coursework in the program. In subsequent semesters, students may take one course per semester outside the program. All courses taken outside the program must be approved by the directors of graduate study.

3. A total of 16 courses (including those enumerated above), two of which may be credit for work on the dissertation.

4. Demonstration of advanced reading knowledge of an additional foreign language (a language besides English and German) that is appropriate to the student’s areas of research interest. This may be done at any point during the student’s studies, but the requirement must be satisfied prior to the time that the doctoral thesis is submitted for the final defense.

5. A writing proficiency review, normally by the end of the second year.

6. A Ph.D. preliminary exam, normally by the end of the third year.

7. A dissertation chapter and prospectus review defense, normally by the end of the fourth year.

8. An oral dissertation defense, normally by the end of the fifth year.

In addition, students are strongly encouraged to attend the program’s monthly “works-in-progress” seminar, at which faculty, advanced graduate students, and guests present their current research. Students are also strongly encouraged to audit one graduate course per semester once they have completed their required coursework during terms in which they are in residence.

Qualifying Requirements

1. Satisfactory performance in all coursework.

2. Satisfactory performance in the teaching program.

3. Demonstration of proficiency in German, including all four competencies (reading, writing, speaking, and listening), at a level of “Superior” (C1 according to ACTFL guidelines (http://www.actfl.org/i4a/pages/index.cfm?pageid=4236)), usually by the time the student enters the program or by the end of the first year of study.

4. Demonstration of reading knowledge in a second foreign language relevant to the student’s research, as approved by the directors of graduate studies.

5. All students will submit an annual plan of study report each year prior to completion of their preliminary exam. Doing so encourages students to reflect in broad terms on their current intellectual interests and possible future trajectories for these interests. Visit the Annual Plan of Study Report (http://carolina-duke-grad.german.duke.edu/annual-plan-study-report) Web page for more information.

6. Successful completion of the writing proficiency review, normally by the end of the second year of study. Normally, students will submit a revision of a paper originally written for one of their courses.

7. Completion of the preliminary examination with a grade of “pass.” The exam is normally taken in the third year of study.

8. Participation in a bi-weekly dissertation colloquium once the student has successfully passed the preliminary examination, for each semester the student is in residence. Participants submit an abstract of their project at the beginning of each semester and share chapters of their work in progress.

9. Successful completion of a dissertation chapter review, usually by the end of the fourth year of study.

Coursework

Checklist of 16 Courses

1. Foreign Language Pedagogy

2. Foundations, to 1800

3. Foundations, 1800 to present

4. Middle High German

5. German Linguistics or History of the German Language

6–7. Electives: Courses from outside the program

8–14. Electives

15–16. Dissertation research

Courses outside German Studies

Students will normally take at least two courses outside the German studies program. They are encouraged to take more as relevant to their interests and research.
All Carolina–Duke graduate students should familiarize themselves with Duke University's Responsible Conduct of Research (http://gradschool.duke.edu/academics/degree_reqs/rcr) (RCR) requirements. International Carolina–Duke graduate students should familiarize themselves with the English Language Proficiency (http://gradschool.duke.edu/academics/degree_reqs/eis.php) requirements.

Transfer Credit
Students coming in with an M.A. in German may, at the discretion of the directors of graduate studies, receive credit for coursework completed at their previous institution. A maximum of four courses can be remitted, and decisions about credit for prior coursework will be made at the end of the students’ first year in the Carolina–Duke graduate program.

Reviews, Examinations, Dissertation
The Annual Plan of Study Report
All students are required to prepare and submit to the directors of graduate studies an updated plan of study form by January 31 of years one through three. Once the preliminary exam has been taken, students prepare and submit instead an abstract of their dissertation project.

The Writing Proficiency Review
For the writing proficiency review— an hour-long oral review that takes place in the second year of study—students submit a scholarly paper, normally written in English and about 30 pages in length, which expands and reworks a paper written for one of their courses. The director of graduate studies sets up a committee of three faculty members, including the student’s primary advisor, in consultation with the student.

Ph.D. Committee
For the purpose of the preliminary examination and the dissertation chapter review, the Ph.D. committee consists of four faculty members, including the faculty advisor, selected by the student in consultation with the faculty advisor and the director of graduate studies. A fifth faculty member will be added to the committee for the dissertation defense. Typically, faculty members from the preliminary exam will also serve on the dissertation review and dissertation defense committees. At least one faculty member must come from each university department, and the majority of the committee must consist of Carolina–Duke German faculty members.

The Preliminary Examination
The purpose of the preliminary exam is to ensure competency in a teaching field and to establish a comprehensive intellectual framework for the dissertation project. The exam should be designed so that students approach their teaching interests and dissertation research in such a way as to engage a set of broad questions that will speak to scholars both within and outside of the field of German studies. The exam centers on two equally weighted lists, one of which generally concerns itself with a broadly defined literary field, such as a recognized period, movement, or genre across several periods. The other list focuses on a more specific topic such as represents the student’s projected area of doctoral research, it being understood that by “area” of doctoral research something broader is envisioned than a list of texts immediately pertinent to the “topic” of the dissertation. In keeping with the prevalent conception of German studies, at least one of the exam lists ought to have a substantive interdisciplinary component; this might include integrating a particular historical span of literary production with an adjacent and related area, such as visual culture, music, religion, cultural anthropology, literary or critical theory, media studies, philosophy, linguistics, or political theory.

The preliminary examination has both a written and an oral component. In consultation with their advisor and the director of graduate studies, students may choose either of the following formats for the written portion of the exam.

1. An in-house, closed book exam. Students are given eight hours to respond to three out of a set of about six exam questions assembled by the student’s faculty advisor in consultation with committee members. The program will provide a computer for the exam and a quiet room; legible handwritten exams are also acceptable.
2. A take-home, open-book exam, consisting of two substantial questions, one on each field, given every other day. Students are given 24 hours per question and are expected to submit an essay of roughly 15 pages on the assigned topic. Students are encouraged to make use of all available technology and of any materials, resources, databases, etc., they would normally consult while doing research.

The oral portion of the exam, with questions from all examiners, lasts about 90 minutes and generally takes place no more than two weeks after the written exam.

Dissertation Overview
A successful German studies Ph.D. dissertation is expected to be a mature and competent piece of writing, embodying the results of significant and original research, and it must constitute a significant contribution to the field of German studies.

Following the preliminary exam in their third year of study, students are generally expected to complete their dissertation chapter review during their fourth year of study and to defend their dissertation by the end of the fifth year.

Once a student has begun work on the dissertation, the Annual Plan of Study requirement is replaced by a requirement that the student produce a Dissertation Abstract. This abstract is to be updated on an annual basis and, once it has been approved by the dissertation advisor, turned in by the deadline for the Annual Plan of Study.

Dissertation Chapter and Prospectus Review
In consultation with their advisor, students develop a dissertation project. Students submit to the dissertation review committee a chapter of 30 to 45 pages, a two-to-three-page overview of the dissertation, and a comprehensive bibliography. The oral review lasts approximately 90 minutes.

Dissertation Defense
When the student and the primary advisor are satisfied that a defensible draft is complete, they will offer it to the members of the committee for final approval and set a date for the final examination (also known as the dissertation defense). The defense will usually be held as soon after submission of the final draft as is practical and in keeping with University and Graduate School requirements.

Following the faculty member’s name is a section number that students should use when registering for independent studies, reading, research, and thesis and dissertation courses with that particular professor.
Carolina–Duke Graduate Program in German Studies

carolina-duke-grad.german.duke.edu (https://carolina-duke-grad.german.duke.edu)

Professors
Eric Downing (2) (UNC), 18th-to-20th-Century Narrative Fiction, Literary Theory, Realism and Aestheticism
Jonathan Hess (3) (UNC), 18th-Century Studies, German-Jewish Cultural History, Aesthetics and Literary Theory, Philosophy and Literature
Clayton Koelb (20) (UNC), Modern Literature (Thomas Mann, Franz Kafka), Literary Theory, Philosophy and Aesthetics, Comparative Literature
Thomas Pfau (30) (Duke), Romanticism, 19th-Century Literature, Critical Theory, Literary History and Criticism, English Literature
David Pike (8) (UNC), 20th-Century Literature, East German and Soviet Culture and Politics
Paul T. Roberge (9) (UNC), Historical Linguistics, Older Germanic Dialects, Comparative Germanic Grammar, Pidgins and Creoles, Afrikaans, Language, Ethnicity, and Politics

Associate Professors
Ruth von Bernuth (10) (UNC), Early Modern German Literature and Culture, Yiddish Studies, Disability Studies
Richard Langston (7) (UNC), Postwar and Contemporary Literature, Avant-Garde Studies, Popular Culture and Literature, Literary and Cultural Theory
Stefani Engelstein (31) (Duke), 18th and 19th Century, Romanticism and Idealism, Aesthetics, Ancient-Modern Relations, Disability Studies, Gender Studies, Intellectual and Cultural History, Literary and Critical Theory, Political Theory, Philosophy and Literature, Science and Culture
Henry Pickford (32) (Duke), Aesthetics, Literary and Critical Theory, Philosophy and Literature, German Idealism, Post-Kantian German Philosophy, Political Theory
Gabriel Trop (11) (UNC), 18th-Century Studies, Poetry and Poetics, Romanticism, Philosophy and Aesthetics

Associate Professor of the Practice
Ingeborg Walther (33) (Duke), Applied Linguistics, Second Language Acquisition, Pedagogy, 20th-Century Literature

Assistant Professors
Kata Gellen (34) (Duke), German Modernism, Film, Fin-de-Siècle and Postwar Austrian Literature, German-Jewish Studies
Priscilla Layne (16) (UNC), 20th- and 21st-Century Literature, Film and Music, (Post)Subculture Studies, Multiculturalism, Afro-German History and Culture, and Gender Studies
Jakob Norberg (35) (Duke), Postwar Literature and Society, 20th-Century Austrian Literature, Political Theory, the Public Sphere
Inga Pollmann (5) (UNC), Film and Media Theory and History, Early Cinema, German Cinema, Film and Science, Aesthetic and Critical Theory
Aleksandra Prica (15) (UNC), Medieval and Early Modern German Literature and Culture, Media Studies, Literature and the Bible, Literature and Knowledge, Poetology and Hermeneutics, Historical Processes, Aesthetics of Form

Senior Lecturer
Christina Wegel (13) (UNC), Pedagogy, Theater Productions and Music in the Foreign Language Classroom, Drama and Theater, Performance Studies

Lecturer
Susanne Freytag (Duke)

Adjunct Associate Professor
Norman Keul (Duke), Medieval and Early Modern Studies, Linguistics, Literary History and Criticism

Adjunct Assistant Professors
Heidi Madden (Duke), 19th Century, Comparative Literature and Theory
Dan Thornton (25) (UNC), Postwar German and Austrian Literature, Expressionism, Neue Sachlichkeit, Golden Age and 20th-Century Dutch Literature, Holocaust Studies, Jewish Literature in the Diaspora

Professors Emeriti
Siegfried Mews (UNC)
Michael Morton (Duke)
James Rolleston (Duke)
Ann Marie Rasmussen (Duke)
Christoph E. Schweitzer (UNC)
Sidney R. Smith (UNC)
Petrus W. Tax (UNC)

Associate Professors Emeriti
Helga Bister-Broosen (UNC)
Walter K. Francke (UNC)

Assistant Professor Emerita
Helga Bessent (Duke)

Slavic and East European Languages and Literatures

Professor
Hana Pichova (4), Czech Literature

Associate Professor
Radislav Lapushin (14), Russian Literature

Assistant Professors
Stanislav Shvabrin (22), Russian Literature
Ewa Wampuszyc (21), Polish Literature

Senior Lecturer
Eleonora Magomedova (6), Russian Language

Professors Emeriti
Madeline G. Levine
Peter Sherwood

Associate Professors Emeriti
Lawrence Feinberg
Christopher R. Putney
Ivana Vuletic
German (GERM)

Advanced Undergraduate and Graduate-level Courses

GERM 400. Advanced German Grammar. 3 Credits.
Review of basic and advanced grammatical structures. Course strengthens application of grammar in context for undergraduate and graduate students. Graduate students also work with grammar issues encountered in the foreign language classroom.
Requisites: Prerequisite, GERM 204; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.
Grading status: Letter grade.

GERM 493. Internship in German. 3 Credits.
This course enables a student to earn a maximum of three credit hours for a faculty-supervised internship directly related to the study of German literature or culture, or that uses the German language in day-to-day conduct of business in a German-speaking environment.
Requisites: Prerequisite, GERM 303.
Gen Ed: EE-Academic Internship, NA.
Repeat rules: May be repeated for credit. 6 total credits. 2 total completions.
Grading status: Letter grade.

GERM 500. History of the German Language. 3 Credits.
Development of phonology and morphosyntax from ancient times to present. Political, social, and literary forces influencing the language.
Requisites: Prerequisites, GERM 302 and 303; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisites.
Grading status: Letter grade.

GERM 501. Structure of German. 3 Credits.
LING 101 recommended for undergraduates. Introduction to formal analysis of German grammar (phonology, morphophonemics, prosodics, morphology, syntax) within the framework of generative grammar.
Requisites: Prerequisites, GERM 302 and 303; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisites.
Grading status: Letter grade.

GERM 502. Middle High German. 3 Credits.
Introduction to medieval German language, literature, and culture. Readings in English, German and Middle High German. Discussions in German.
Requisites: Prerequisite, GERM 303; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.
Grading status: Letter grade.

GERM 505. Early New High German. 3 Credits.
Permission of the instructor for undergraduates. Reading and linguistic analysis of Early New High German texts, with study of phonology, morphology, and syntax. On demand.
Grading status: Letter grade.

GERM 508. Old High German. 3 Credits.
Permission of the instructor for undergraduates. Reading and linguistic analysis of Old High German texts, with study of phonology, morphology, and syntax; comparison of the various dialects with other older dialects of Germanic. On demand.
Grading status: Letter grade.

GERM 511. Old Saxon. 3 Credits.
Permission of the instructor for undergraduates. Reading and linguistic study of biblical texts (Heliand, Genesis) in Old Saxon, with study of phonology, morphology, and syntax; comparison with Old English, Old High German, and other Germanic dialects. On demand.
Grading status: Letter grade.

GERM 514. Old Norse I (Old Icelandic). 3 Credits.
Permission of the instructor for undergraduates. Reading and linguistic analysis of Old Norse (Old Icelandic) texts, with study of phonology, morphology, and syntax; comparison with other older dialects of Germanic. On demand.
Grading status: Letter grade.

GERM 515. Old Norse II (Old Icelandic). 3 Credits.
Permission of the instructor for undergraduates. Continuation of GERM 514. On demand.
Grading status: Letter grade.

GERM 517. Gothic. 3 Credits.
Permission of the instructor for undergraduates. Reading and linguistic analysis of Gothic biblical texts, with study of phonology, morphology, and syntax; comparison with other older dialects of Germanic. On demand.
Grading status: Letter grade.

GERM 520. Stylistics: Theory and Practice. 3 Credits.
LING 101 recommended for undergraduates. Study of stylistic theories and practices in literature and linguistics, analysis of a large variety of texts, written exercises, training in the use of stylistic devices.
Requisites: Prerequisites, GERM 302 and 303; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisites.
Grading status: Letter grade.

GERM 521. Variation in German. 3 Credits.
LING 101 recommended for undergraduates. Major topics in sociolinguistics: development of the German language, traditional dialects, variation in contemporary speech, German as a minority language (Alsace, Belgium), German outside of Germany (Austria, Switzerland, Luxemburg, Liechtenstein).
Requisites: Prerequisites, GERM 302 and 303; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisites.
Repeat rules: May be repeated for credit. 6 total credits. 2 total completions.
Grading status: Letter grade.

GERM 545. Problems in Germanic Linguistics. 3 Credits.
LING 101 recommended for undergraduates. Special problems will be selected for intensive investigation. Subject matter of the course will be adapted to the particular interests of the students and instructor.
Requisites: Prerequisites, GERM 302 and 303; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.
Repeat rules: May be repeated for credit. 6 total credits. 2 total completions.
Grading status: Letter grade.

GERM 590. Topics in Germanic Linguistics. 3 Credits.
LING 101 recommended for undergraduates.
Requisites: Prerequisites, GERM 302 and 303; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisites.
Repeat rules: May be repeated for credit. 12 total credits. 4 total completions.
Grading status: Letter grade.

GERM 601. Elementary German for Graduate Students. 3 Credits.
Permission of the instructor for undergraduates. With GERM 602, a two-semester sequence designed as preparation for the reading knowledge examination for higher degrees in the humanities, social sciences, physical sciences, etc.
Grading status: Letter grade.
GERM 602. Elementary German for Graduate Students, Continued. 3 Credits.
Permission of the instructor for undergraduates. Continuation of GERM 601.
Grading status: Letter grade.

GERM 605. Comparative Germanic Grammar. 3 Credits.
Permission of the instructor for undergraduates. LING 101 recommended for undergraduates. Analysis of phonological, morphological, and syntactic development from Indo-European to the older stages of Germanic dialects.
Grading status: Letter grade.

GERM 615. Cultural Foundations in German Studies, to 1800. 3 Credits.
Permission of the instructor for undergraduates. First part of a two-semester sequence offering students a comprehensive, text-based survey of German literary history from the High Middle Ages to the present.
Grading status: Letter grade.

GERM 616. Cultural Foundations in German Studies: 1800 to Present. 3 Credits.
Permission of the instructor for undergraduates. Second part of a two-semester sequence offering students a comprehensive, text-based survey of German literary history from the High Middle Ages to the present.
Grading status: Letter grade.

GERM 625. Early Modern Literature. 3 Credits.
Permission of the instructor for undergraduates. German literature of the 15th, 16th, and 17th centuries. Close readings, lectures, and discussions of representative texts.
Repeat rules: May be repeated for credit; may be repeated in the same term for different topics; 12 total credits. 4 total completions.
Grading status: Letter grade.

GERM 630. 18th-Century Literature. 3 Credits.
Permission of the instructor for undergraduates. Literature in the Age of Enlightenment. Close readings, lectures, and discussions of representative texts.
Repeat rules: May be repeated for credit; may be repeated in the same term for different topics; 12 total credits. 4 total completions.
Grading status: Letter grade.

GERM 640. Early 19th-Century Literature. 3 Credits.
Permission of the instructor for undergraduates. Literature of the Romantic period. Close readings, lectures, and discussions of representative texts.
Repeat rules: May be repeated for credit; may be repeated in the same term for different topics; 12 total credits. 4 total completions.
Grading status: Letter grade.

GERM 645. Later 19th-Century Literature. 3 Credits.
Permission of the instructor for undergraduates. Literature of Realism, Naturalism, and related movements. Close readings, lectures, and discussions of representative texts.
Repeat rules: May be repeated for credit; may be repeated in the same term for different topics; 12 total credits. 4 total completions.
Grading status: Letter grade.

GERM 650. Early 20th-Century Literature. 3 Credits.
Permission of the instructor for undergraduates. Major figures of the period from the turn of the century to World War II. Close readings, lectures, and discussions of representative texts.
Repeat rules: May be repeated for credit; may be repeated in the same term for different topics; 12 total credits. 4 total completions.
Grading status: Letter grade.

GERM 655. Later 20th-Century Literature. 3 Credits.
Permission of the instructor for undergraduates. Literature since World War II in both the Federal Republic and the former GDR. Close readings, lectures, and discussions of representative texts.
Repeat rules: May be repeated for credit; may be repeated in the same term for different topics; 12 total credits. 4 total completions.
Grading status: Letter grade.

GERM 685. Early 21st-Century German Literature. 3 Credits.
Permission of the instructor for undergraduates. Literature since German unification in 1989. Close readings, lectures, and discussions of representative texts.
Repeat rules: May be repeated for credit; may be repeated in the same term for different topics; 12 total credits. 4 total completions.
Grading status: Letter grade.

Graduate-level Courses

GERM 700. Foreign Language Pedagogy: Theories and Practice. 3 Credits.
For prospective teachers of German. Required of all teaching assistants.

GERM 703. Advanced Topics in Foreign Language Pedagogy. 3 Credits.
This seminar provides experienced teaching assistants the opportunity to revisit the fundamentals in foreign language pedagogy while exploring in greater depth advanced issues like content-based instruction, technology, and supervising.
Requisites: Prerequisite, GERM 700.

GERM 706. Topics in Literary Theory. 3 Credits.
Literary and cultural theory with a German accent. Topics may include hermeneutics, Frankfurt School, reception theory, psychoanalysis, new historicism, and other strains of contemporary theory relevant to German studies.
Repeat rules: May be repeated for credit; may be repeated in the same term for different topics; 12 total credits. 4 total completions.

GERM 820. Topics in Medieval Literature. 3 Credits.
Selected topics in medieval literature. Topics will vary by offering.
Repeat rules: May be repeated for credit; may be repeated in the same term for different topics; 12 total credits. 4 total completions.

GERM 825. Topics in Early Modern Literature. 3 Credits.
Selected topics in early modern literature. Topics will vary by offering.
Repeat rules: May be repeated for credit; may be repeated in the same term for different topics; 12 total credits. 4 total completions.

GERM 830. Topics in 18th-Century Literature. 3 Credits.
Selected topics in 18th-century literature. Topics will vary by offering.
Repeat rules: May be repeated for credit; may be repeated in the same term for different topics; 12 total credits. 4 total completions.

GERM 840. Topics in Early 19th-Century Literature. 3 Credits.
Selected topics in early 19th-century literature. Topics will vary by offering.
Repeat rules: May be repeated for credit; may be repeated in the same term for different topics; 12 total credits. 4 total completions.

GERM 845. Topics in Later 19th-Century Literature. 3 Credits.
Selected topics in later 19th-century literature. Topics will vary by offering.
Repeat rules: May be repeated for credit; may be repeated in the same term for different topics; 12 total credits. 4 total completions.
**GERM 850. Topics in Early 20th-Century Literature. 3 Credits.**
Selected topics in early 20th-century literature. Topics will vary by offering.

*Repeat rules:* May be repeated for credit; may be repeated in the same term for different topics; 12 total credits. 4 total completions.

**GERM 855. Topics in Later 20th-Century Literature. 3 Credits.**
Selected topics in later 20th-century literature. Topics will vary by offering.

*Repeat rules:* May be repeated for credit; may be repeated in the same term for different topics; 12 total credits. 4 total completions.

**GERM 860. Topics in Aesthetics and Criticism. 3 Credits.**
Selected topics in aesthetics and criticism. Topics will vary by offering.

*Repeat rules:* May be repeated for credit; may be repeated in the same term for different topics; 12 total credits. 4 total completions.

**GERM 865. Topics in German Cultural Studies. 3 Credits.**
Selected topics in German cultural studies. Topics will vary by offering.

*Repeat rules:* May be repeated for credit; may be repeated in the same term for different topics; 12 total credits. 4 total completions.

**GERM 870. Topics in Gender Studies. 3 Credits.**
Selected topics in gender studies. Topics will vary by offering.

*Repeat rules:* May be repeated for credit; may be repeated in the same term for different topics; 12 total credits. 4 total completions.

**GERM 875. Topics in German Jewish Studies. 3 Credits.**
Selected topics in German Jewish studies. Topics will vary by offering.

*Repeat rules:* May be repeated for credit; may be repeated in the same term for different topics; 12 total credits. 4 total completions.

**GERM 880. Topics in German Cinema. 3 Credits.**
Selected topics in German cinema. Topics will vary by offering.

*Repeat rules:* May be repeated for credit; may be repeated in the same term for different topics; 12 total credits. 4 total completions.

**GERM 889. Special Topics in German Literature, Culture, Film: Compact Seminar. 3 Credits.**
An intensive seven-week seminar to be offered exclusively during fall semesters, this graduate-level course is taught by a distinguished short-term scholar with expertise in German literature, film or culture who is visiting from a German-speaking country.

*Repeat rules:* May be repeated for credit. 12 total credits. 4 total completions.

**GERM 896. Independent Readings. 1-12 Credits.**
Permission of the instructor and the director of graduate studies. Special readings and research in a selected field or topic outside the scope of current course offerings.

*Repeat rules:* May be repeated for credit; may be repeated in the same term for different topics; 12 total credits. 4 total completions.

**GERM 899. Graduate Study Abroad Credit. 3-9 Credits.**
Registration course credit for students who are registered abroad as part of a graduate foreign exchange program.

*Repeat rules:* May be repeated for credit.

**GERM 980. Seminar in German Literature. 3 Credits.**

**GERM 985. Seminar in German Linguistics. 3 Credits.**

**GERM 992. Master’s (Non-Thesis). 3 Credits.**
Students enrolled in the Carolina-Duke Graduate Program in German Studies will enroll in this course during the semester in which they undergo the Writing Proficiency Review.

*Repeat rules:* May be repeated for credit.

**GERM 994. Doctoral Research and Dissertation. 3 Credits.**

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**Dutch (DTCH)**

**Advanced Undergraduate and Graduate-level Courses**

**DTCH 402. Elementary Dutch. 3 Credits.**
The first course in the Dutch language sequence, DTCH 402 is a rapid introduction to modern Dutch with emphasis on all fundamental components of communication. Completion of DTCH 402 fulfills level 2 of a foreign language.

*Gen Ed:* FL.

*Grading status:* Letter grade.

**DTCH 403. Intermediate Dutch. 3 Credits.**
The second course in the Dutch language sequence, DTCH 403 focuses on increased skills in speaking, listening, reading, global comprehension, and communication. Emphasis on reading and discussion of longer texts. Completion of DTCH 403 fulfills level 3 of a foreign language.

*Requisites:* Prerequisite, DTCH 402; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.

*Gen Ed:* FL.

*Grading status:* Letter grade.

**DTCH 404. Advanced Intermediate Dutch. 3 Credits.**
This third Dutch course completes the language sequence. DTCH 404 aims to increase proficiency in language skills (reading, speaking, writing) and is constructed around a series of themes meant to introduce students to Dutch society, culture, and history. Completion of DTCH 404 fulfills level 4 of a foreign language.

*Requisites:* Prerequisite, DTCH 403; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.

*Gen Ed:* FL.

*Grading status:* Letter grade.

**DTCH 405. Topics in Dutch Culture: A Literary Survey. 3 Credits.**
Ability to read and speak Dutch at intermediate to advanced level recommended. Introduction to Dutch literature from Middle Ages to the present. Survey of topics in Dutch culture.

*Requisites:* Prerequisite, DTCH 404; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.

*Gen Ed:* LA, FL, NA.

*Grading status:* Letter grade.

**Graduate-level Courses**

**DTCH 896. Independent Readings in Dutch. 1-9 Credits.**
Special readings and research in a selected field or topic under the direction of a faculty member.

*Repeat rules:* May be repeated for credit; may be repeated in the same term for different topics; 12 total credits. 4 total completions.
**Slavic (SLAV)**

**Advanced Undergraduate and Graduate-level Courses**

**SLAV 464. Imagined Jews: Jewish Themes in Polish and Russian Literature.** 3 Credits.
Explores the fictional representation of Jewish life in Russia and Poland by Russian, Polish, and Jewish authors from the 19th century to the present. Taught in English; some foreign language readings for qualified students.

*Gen Ed: LA, BN.*

*Grading status: Letter grade*

*Same as: JWST 469.*

**SLAV 465. Literature of Atrocity: The Gulag and the Holocaust in Russia and Eastern Europe.** 3 Credits.
Literary representation in fiction, poetry, memoirs, and other genres of the mass annihilation and terror in Eastern Europe and the former Soviet Union under the Nazi and Communist regimes. Taught in English; some foreign language readings for qualified students.

*Gen Ed: LA, BN, GL.*

*Grading status: Letter grade*

*Same as: JWST 465, PWAD 465.*

**SLAV 469. Coming to America: The Slavic Immigrant Experience in Literature.** 3 Credits.
Fictional and autobiographical expressions of the Slavic and East European immigrant experience in the 20th century. Readings include Russian, Polish, Jewish, and Czech authors from early 1900s to present. Taught in English; some foreign language readings for qualified students.

*Gen Ed: LA, GL.*

*Grading status: Letter grade*

*Same as: JWST 469.*

**SLAV 470. 20th-Century Russian and Polish Theater.** 3 Credits.
A comparative survey of the major trends in 20th-century Russian and Polish dramaturgy and theatrical production, with attention to aesthetic, professional, and political connections between the two. Taught in English; some foreign language readings for qualified students.

*Gen Ed: LA, BN.*

*Grading status: Letter grade*

**SLAV 490. Topics in Slavic Culture.** 3 Credits.
Comparative study of topics in non-Russian Slavic literatures and culture not covered in any other course. Specific topics will vary and will be announced in advance. Taught in English; some foreign language readings for qualified students.

*Repeat rules: May be repeated for credit; may be repeated in the same term for different topics; 12 total credits. 4 total completions.*

*Grading status: Letter grade*

**SLAV 580. East European Literary Criticism.** 3 Credits.
Survey of 20th-century Slavic literary criticism. Russian formalists, Bakhtin and his circle, Czech structuralists, Soviet semiotics. Emphasis on influence of Slavic criticism on development of Western literary criticism.

*Grading status: Letter grade*

**Graduate-level Courses**

**SLAV 796. Reading Course.** 1-12 Credits.
Permission of the instructor. Special readings and research in a selected field or topic under the direction of a faculty member.

*Repeat rules: May be repeated for credit; may be repeated in the same term for different topics; 12 total credits. 4 total completions.*

**Russian (RUSS)**

**Advanced Undergraduate and Graduate-level Courses**

**RUSS 409. Modern Russian in Context I: Advanced-Intermediate Conversation, Composition, Grammar.** 3 Credits.
Advanced-intermediate Russian conversation, composition, phonetics, and grammar. Meets the needs of learners looking to expand their practical knowledge of contemporary standard Russian in the context of present-day culture, while developing applied skills pertaining to comprehension, production of, and communication in Russian.

*Requisites: Prerequisite, RUSS 204.*

*Gen Ed: BN.*

*Grading status: Letter grade*

**RUSS 410. Modern Russian in Context II: Advanced-Intermediate Conversation, Composition, Grammar.** 3 Credits.
Continuation of RUSS 409, advanced-intermediate Russian conversation, composition, phonetics, and grammar. Meets the needs of learners looking to expand their practical knowledge of contemporary standard Russian in the context of present-day culture, while developing applied skills pertaining to comprehension, production of, and communication in Russian.

*Requisites: Prerequisite, RUSS 409.*

*Gen Ed: BN.*

*Grading status: Letter grade*

**RUSS 411. Advanced Russian Conversation and Composition.** 3 Credits.
Designed to develop conversational and writing skills in a variety of situations and subjects.

*Requisites: Prerequisite, RUSS 410; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.*

*Grading status: Letter grade*

**RUSS 412. Advanced Russian Conversation and Composition.** 3 Credits.
Designed to develop conversational and writing skills in a variety of situations and subjects.

*Requisites: Prerequisite, RUSS 411; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.*

*Gen Ed: FI.*

*Grading status: Letter grade*

**RUSS 445. 19th Century Russian Literature and Culture.** 3 Credits.
A survey of the major novels and stories of 19th century Russian fiction, which have entered the canon of world classics and redefined the idea of literature. Taught in English; some readings in Russian for qualified students.

*Gen Ed: LA, BN.*

*Grading status: Letter grade*

**RUSS 450. The Russian Absurd: Text, Stage, Screen.** 3 Credits.
Examines "The Absurd" in Russian literature and culture as it developed from 19th century to the present. Through works by important Russian writers and representative films students encounter facets of "The Russian Absurd" viewed as literary, cultural, and social phenomena. Taught in English; some readings in Russian for qualified students.

*Gen Ed: LA, BN.*

*Grading status: Letter grade*
RUSS 455. 20th-Century Russian Literature and Culture. 3 Credits.
As Russia became a laboratory for sociopolitical experiments of
global significance, its culture reflected on the most spectacular of
its aspirations and failures. Course surveys 20th-century literary, musical
and cinematic artifacts that emerged to affect the world profoundly.
Taught in English; some readings in Russian for qualified students.

Gen Ed: LA, BN.
Grading status: Letter grade.

RUSS 460. Russian Short Story. 3 Credits.
An introduction to the Russian short story. The readings include works
from the 17th century to the present. Taught in English; some readings in
Russian for qualified students.

Gen Ed: LA, BN.
Grading status: Letter grade.

RUSS 462. Russian Poetry of the 19th Century. 3 Credits.
Readings and lecture on 19th-century Russian poetry. Taught in English;
some readings in Russian for qualified students.

Grading status: Letter grade.

RUSS 463. Russian Drama: From Classicism to Modernism. 3 Credits.
Survey of Russian drama as a literary and theatrical phenomenon from
the end of the 18th to the beginning of the 20th century. Taught in
English; some readings in Russian for qualified students.

Gen Ed: LA, BN.

Grading status: Letter grade.

RUSS 464. Dostoevsky. 3 Credits.
Study of major works of Dostoevsky and a survey of contemporary
authors and literary trends relevant to his creative career. Taught in
English; some readings in Russian for qualified students.

Gen Ed: LA, BN.

Grading status: Letter grade.

RUSS 465. Chekhov. 3 Credits.
Study of major works of Chekhov and survey of contemporary authors
and literary trends relevant to his creative career. Taught in English; some
readings in Russian for qualified students.

Gen Ed: LA, BN.

Grading status: Letter grade.

RUSS 469. Bulgakov. 3 Credits.
Study of major works of Mikhail Bulgakov, including Master and
Margarita, and a survey of contemporary Russian history and culture
relevant to his creative career. Taught in English; some readings in
Russian for qualified students.

Gen Ed: LA, BN.

Grading status: Letter grade.

RUSS 471. Gogol. 3 Credits.
Study of major works of N. V. Gogol and a survey of contemporary
authors and literary trends relevant to his creative career. Lectures and
seminar discussions. Taught in English; some readings in Russian for
qualified students.

Gen Ed: LA, BN.

Grading status: Letter grade.

RUSS 475. Literature of Russian Terrorism: Arson, Bombs, Mayhem. 3
Credits.
Literary representations of Russian revolutionaries and terrorists in the
19th and early 20th centuries. Readings by Dostoevsky, Chernyshevsky,
Bely, Joseph Conrad, and by some of the terrorists themselves. Taught in
English; some readings in Russian for qualified students.

Gen Ed: LA, BN.
Grading status: Letter grade.

RUSS 477. Vladimir Nabokov: Life and Art. 3 Credits.
Exploration of Vladimir Nabokov's prose fiction written in Germany and
America. Emphasis placed on the primary texts, but some secondary
readings included. Movies based on Nabokov's novels will be viewed as
well. Readings in Russian for majors, in English for nonmajors.

Gen Ed: LA, BN.
Grading status: Letter grade.

RUSS 479. Tolstoy. 3 Credits.
Study of the major works of Tolstoy and a survey of contemporary
authors and literary trends relevant to his creative career. Taught in
English; some readings in Russian for qualified students.

Gen Ed: LA, BN.

Grading status: Letter grade.

RUSS 486. Contemporary Russian Women's Writing. 3 Credits.
A study of Russian women's writing after World War II, including both
fictional and propagandistic works analyzed in their sociopolitical
context. Serves as an introduction to Russian women's studies. Taught in
English; some readings in Russian for qualified students.

Gen Ed: LA, BN.

Grading status: Letter grade.

RUSS 489. Topics in Russian Culture. 3 Credits.
Study of topics in Russian literature and culture not currently covered in
any other course. The specific topic will be announced in advance.
Taught in English. Some readings in Russian for qualified students.

Repeat rules: May be repeated for credit; may be repeated in the same
term for different topics; 12 total credits. 4 total completions.

Grading status: Letter grade.

RUSS 511. Russian Mass Media I. 3 Credits.
Module 1. Fifth-year Russian, intended to expand and master the
knowledge of the language necessary for understanding deep ongoing
changes in different spheres of Russian society.

Requisites: Prerequisites, RUSS 411 and 412; permission of the instructor
for students lacking the prerequisites.

Gen Ed: BN.
Grading status: Letter grade.

RUSS 512. Russian Mass Media II. 3 Credits.
Module 2. Fifth-year Russian, intended to expand and master the
knowledge of the language necessary for understanding deep ongoing
changes in different spheres of Russian society.

Requisites: Prerequisites, RUSS 411 and 412; permission of the instructor
for students lacking the prerequisites.

Gen Ed: BN.
Grading status: Letter grade.
RUSS 513. Russian Culture in Transition I. 3 Credits.
Fifth-year Russian, intended to expand knowledge of the language necessary for understanding social changes that are taking place in Russian society, in literature, art, culture, and everyday human mentality.
Requisites: Prerequisite, CZCH 411; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.
Gen Ed: LA, BN.
Grading status: Letter grade.

RUSS 514. Russian Culture in Transition II. 3 Credits.
RUSS 513 is not a prerequisite. Fifth-year Russian, continuing with the theme of RUSS 513 offered in the fall semester.
Requisites: Prerequisite, RUSS 412; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.
Gen Ed: LA, BN.
Grading status: Letter grade.

RUSS 562. Structure of Russian. 3 Credits.
Examines Russian from the perspective of linguistic analysis. How do sounds, words, and sentences pattern in Russian? How do these compare with patterns in other languages? Also considers the influence of evidence from Russian on the development of linguistic theory.
Requisites: Prerequisite, LING 101 or RUSS 102; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.
Grading status: Letter grade.
Same as: LING 562.

Graduate-level Courses
RUSS 790. Teaching Methods and Materials. 1 Credit.
For prospective teachers of Russian. Required of all teaching assistants.

Czech (CZCH)
Advanced Undergraduate and Graduate-level Courses
CZCH 401. Elementary Czech I. 3 Credits.
Proficiency-based instruction at the elementary level that develops the four language skills (speaking, listening, reading, writing). In addition to mastering basic vocabulary and grammar, students will communicate in Czech about everyday topics.
Gen Ed: FL.
Grading status: Letter grade.

CZCH 402. Elementary Czech II. 3 Credits.
Continuation of the proficiency-based instruction in CZCH 401. Course emphasizes speaking, listening, reading, writing in a cultural context. Students enhance their basic vocabulary and grammar and will regularly communicate in Czech about everyday topics.
Requisites: Prerequisite, CZCH 401; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.
Gen Ed: FL.
Grading status: Letter grade.

CZCH 403. Intermediate Czech I. 3 Credits.
Continuation of proficiency-based instruction begun in Elementary Czech.
Requisites: Prerequisite, CZCH 402; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.
Gen Ed: FL.
Grading status: Letter grade.

CZCH 404. Intermediate Czech II. 3 Credits.
Continuation of proficiency-based instruction begun in Elementary Czech.
Requisites: Prerequisite, CZCH 403; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.
Gen Ed: FL.
Grading status: Letter grade.

CZCH 405. Advanced Czech I. 3 Credits.
Advanced readings and discussion in Czech in humanities and social science topics.
Requisites: Prerequisite, CZCH 404; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.
Grading status: Letter grade.

CZCH 406. Advanced Czech II. 3 Credits.
Advanced readings and discussion in Czech in humanities and social science topics, continued.
Requisites: Prerequisite, CZCH 405; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.
Grading status: Letter grade.

CZCH 411. Introduction to Czech Literature. 3 Credits.
Introduction to Czech literature with an emphasis on 19th- and 20th-century prose. Taught in English. Some readings in Czech for qualified students.
Gen Ed: LA, BN.
Grading status: Letter grade.

CZCH 469. Milan Kundera and World Literature. 3 Credits.
This course traces Milan Kundera’s literary path from his communist poetic youth to his present postmodern Francophilia. His work will be compared with those authors he considers his predecessors and influences in European literature. Taught in English. Some readings in Czech for qualified students.
Gen Ed: LA, BN.
Grading status: Letter grade.

CZCH 490. Topics in Czech Culture. 3 Credits.
Study of topics in Czech and/or Slovak literature and culture not currently covered in any other course. The specific topic will be announced in advance. Taught in English. Some readings in Czech for qualified students.
Repeat rules: May be repeated for credit; may be repeated in the same term for different topics; 12 total credits. 4 total completions.
Grading status: Letter grade.

Hungarian (HUNG)
Advanced Undergraduate and Graduate-level Courses
HUNG 401. Elementary Hungarian. 3 Credits.
Pronunciation, structure of language, and reading in modern Hungarian.
Gen Ed: FL.
Grading status: Letter grade.

HUNG 402. Elementary Hungarian. 3 Credits.
Pronunciation, structure of language, and reading in modern Hungarian, continued.
Gen Ed: FL.
Grading status: Letter grade.

HUNG 403. Intermediate Hungarian Language. 3 Credits.
Continuation of the proficiency-based instruction begun in Elementary Hungarian.
Gen Ed: FL.
Grading status: Letter grade.

HUNG 404. Intermediate Hungarian Language. 3 Credits.
Continuation of the proficiency-based instruction begun in Elementary Hungarian, continued.
Gen Ed: FI, FL.
Grading status: Letter grade.
HUNG 405. Advanced Hungarian. 3 Credits.
Advanced readings and discussion in Hungarian in humanities and social science topics.
Requisites: Prerequisite, HUNG 404; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.
Grading status: Letter grade.

HUNG 406. Advanced Hungarian. 3 Credits.
Advanced readings and discussion in Hungarian in humanities and social science topics, continued.
Grading status: Letter grade.

HUNG 407. The Structure of Modern Hungarian. 3 Credits.
Introduction to the phonology, morphology, and syntax of modern standard Hungarian, with emphasis on some of its distinctive typological features.
Requisites: Prerequisite, HUNG 401 or LING 101.
Grading status: Letter grade.

HUNG 411. Introduction to Hungarian Literature. 3 Credits.
An introduction to Hungarian literature of the last five centuries through a selection of works in English translation, with supporting background materials including films (with English subtitles). Taught in English; some readings in Hungarian for qualified students.
Gen Ed: LA, BN.
Grading status: Letter grade.

MACD 406. Advanced Macedonian. 3 Credits.
Advanced reading and discussion in Macedonian in humanities and social science topics, continued.
Gen Ed: FL.
Grading status: Letter grade.

**Polish (PLSH)**

**Advanced Undergraduate and Graduate-level Courses**

PLSH 401. Elementary Polish I. 3 Credits.
Proficiency-based instruction at the elementary level that develops the four language skills (speaking, listening, reading, writing). In addition to mastering basic vocabulary and grammar, students will communicate in Polish about everyday topics.
Gen Ed: FL.
Grading status: Letter grade.

PlSH 402. Elementary Polish II. 3 Credits.
Continuation of the proficiency-based instruction in PLSH 401. Course emphasizes speaking, listening, reading, writing in a cultural context. Students enhance their basic vocabulary and grammar and will regularly communicate in Polish about everyday topics.
Requisites: Prerequisite, PLSH 401; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.
Gen Ed: FL.
Grading status: Letter grade.

PLSH 403. Intermediate Polish I. 3 Credits.
Continuation of the proficiency-based instruction begun in elementary Polish.
Requisites: Prerequisite, PLSH 402; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.
Gen Ed: FL.
Grading status: Letter grade.

PLSH 404. Intermediate Polish II. 3 Credits.
Continuation of the proficiency-based instruction begun in elementary Polish, continued.
Requisites: Prerequisite, PLSH 403; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.
Gen Ed: FL.
Grading status: Letter grade.

PLSH 405. Advanced Polish I. 3 Credits.
Advanced readings and discussion in Polish on humanities and social science topics.
Requisites: Prerequisite, PLSH 404; permission of Instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.
Gen Ed: BN.
Grading status: Letter grade.

PLSH 406. Advanced Polish II. 3 Credits.
Advanced readings and discussion in Polish on humanities and social science topics, continued.
Requisites: Prerequisite, PLSH 405; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.
Gen Ed: BN.
Grading status: Letter grade.
PLSH 411. 19th-Century Polish Literature and Culture. 3 Credits.
An overview of the major literary, cultural and social movements in 19th-century Poland (Romanticism, Positivism and Young Poland) as they relate to Europe more broadly. All readings and discussions in English; readings available in Polish for qualified students.
Gen Ed: LA, BN.
Grading status: Letter grade.

PLSH 412. From Communism to Capitalism: 20th- and 21st-Century Polish Literature and Culture. 3 Credits.
An overview of the literary and cultural movements in 20th and 21st century Poland as they relate to major historical changes of the century (World War I and World War II, Communism, Post-communism, accession to the European Union). All readings and discussions in English; readings available in Polish for qualified students.
Gen Ed: LA, BN.
Grading status: Letter grade.

Gen Ed: BN, FI.
Grading status: Letter grade.

BCS 401. Elementary Bosnian-Croatian-Serbian Language I. 3 Credits.
Proficiency-based instruction at the elementary level that develops the four language skills (speaking, listening, reading, writing). In addition to mastering basic vocabulary and grammar, students will communicate in the target language about everyday topics. Previously offered as SECR 401.
Gen Ed: FL.
Grading status: Letter grade.

BCS 402. Elementary Bosnian-Croatian-Serbian Language II. 3 Credits.
Continuation of the proficiency-based instruction in BCS 401. Course emphasizes speaking, listening, reading, writing in a cultural context. Students enhance their basic vocabulary and grammar and will regularly communicate in the target language about everyday topics. Previously offered as SECR 402.
Requisites: Prerequisite, BCS 401; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.
Gen Ed: FL.
Grading status: Letter grade.

BCS 403. Intermediate Bosnian-Croatian-Serbian Language I. 3 Credits.
Continuation of the proficiency-based instruction started in Elementary Bosnian-Croatian-Serbian. Previously offered as SECR 403.
Requisites: Prerequisite, BCS 402; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.
Gen Ed: FL.
Grading status: Letter grade.

BCS 404. Intermediate Bosnian-Croatian-Serbian Language II. 3 Credits.
Continuation of the proficiency-based instruction started in BCS 403. Previously offered as SECR 404.
Requisites: Prerequisite, BCS 403; permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisite.
Gen Ed: FL.
Grading status: Letter grade.